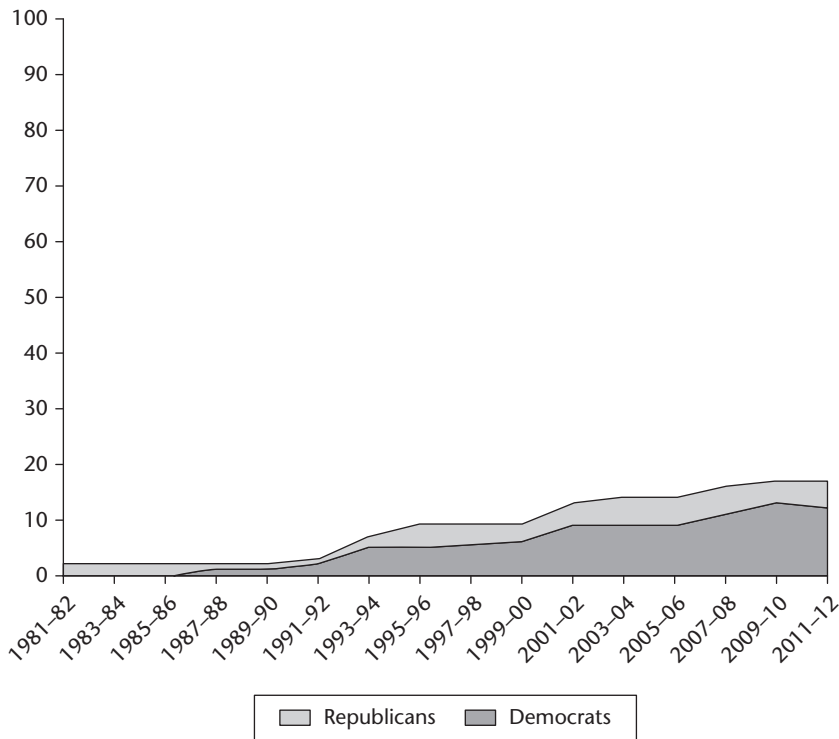


**Figure 3-1** Women in the Senate, 1981–2012, by Party



Source: Compiled by the author using data from the Center for American Women and Politics, <http://www.cawp.rutgers.edu>.